

University of Constantine 1. Faculty of Law- Department of Public Law School Year 2024-2025	First and Last Name Correct Answer
LL.M -International Law, First Year 21 May 2025, from 02:00 pm to 03:30 pm	Mark /20

Second Semester Exam

English Legal Terminology

Answer the following questions

أجب على جميع الأسئلة

التالية

- Below are four levels of international legal norms. However, they are out of order. Your task is to rearrange them from highest to lowest in terms of legal authority and binding force. Translate to the Arabic (4 pts).

Treaty Law

Jus Cogens

Customary International Law

General State Practice

	English	Arabic
01	Jus Cogens (0.5)	القواعد الآمرة (0.5)
02	Customary International Law	القانون الدولي العرفي (0.5)
03	Treaty Law (0.5)	قانون المعاهدات (0.5)
04	General State Practice(0.5)	الممارسات العامة للدول (0.5)

في حالة الخطأ في ترتيب المصادر تُلغى الترجمة (من الثوابت القانونية لطالب القانون الدولي معرفة هرمية قواعد القانون الدولي).

- Translate the following terms (6 pts).

Legal Standing	Exclusive Jurisdiction	Subject Matter Jurisdiction
(0.5)الوضع القانوني	الإختصاص القضائي. (0.5)الحصري	(0.5)الإختصاص الموضوعي
Freedom of Speech	Right to Privacy	Wounded and Sick
(0.5).حرية التعبير	(0.5) الحق في الخصوصية	الجرحي والمرضى.

الأفراد	الاجتهاد القضائي	القانون المحلي
Individuals (0.5)	Jurisprudence (0.5)	Domestic Law (0.5)
الحق في الحياة	الضرورة العسكرية	التناسب

Right to life (0.5)	Military Necessity (0.5)	Proportionality (0.5)
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3- Fill in the gaps with the appropriate legal Terms (4.5 pts).

Treaties	Civilians	nationality	humanitarian	
Combatants	Personal Jurisdiction	State	binding	International (0.5) ▶

1. **Combatants (0.5)** : Individuals who are legally entitled to participate in hostilities during an armed conflict. They are members of the armed forces of a party to the conflict and are subject to international **humanitarian (0.5)** law.
 2. **Treaties (0.5)** Formal agreements between states that are legally **binding (0.5)** under international law.
 3. **Personal Jurisdiction** The power of a state to regulate the actions of individuals based on their **nationality (0.5)** or residence.
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1. **Territorial Jurisdiction (0.5)** is the authority of a **State (0.5)** to govern matters that occur within its geographical borders. This means that a state has the right to enforce its laws and regulations on all individuals and entities located within its territory.

4- Spread out the following acronyms (4 pts).

ILO

English	Arabic
International Labour Organisation (1 pts)	منظمة العمل الدولية (1 pts)

UNHCR

English	Arabic
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (1 pts)	المفوضية السامية للأمم المتحدة لشؤون اللاجئين (1 pts)

1.5 pts for assiduity